Index

abdominal pain, acute
analgesics for, 396
analgesics studies, 397, 399
academic detailing for modifying physician behavior, 595, 597
accreditation methods to promote patient safety practices, 607
accreditation organizations, 602
active error, 51
acute pain services
described, 400
studies, 401, 403
acute spinal cord injury, VTE risk, 338
ADE detection
alert monitors, 79
computerized alert monitors, 79, 80
computerized systems, studies, 83
pharmacists, physicians, and, 79
physician response to alert monitors, 81
research needs, 82
ADEs
anticoagulants and, 87
CDSS and, 590
clinical pharmacists and, 71, 74, 75
computerized detection and alert systems, 79
described, 79
incident reporting, 42
information transfer between inpatient/outpatient pharmacies, 471
prevalence, 71
advance directives for end-of-life care, 556, 560
Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR), 396, 406
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)
acknowledgments, 21
patient advocacy, 569
patient safety, 601
patient safety improvement, 13
American Medical Association (AMA) Code of Medical Ethics, 546
American Society for Health System Pharmacists (ASHP), antibiotic administration, 221
American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA), 259, 265, 407, 604
amphotericin, topical, 193
analgesics
acute abdominal pain management, 396
acute abdominal pain management studies, 397, 399
antiemetics for PCA, 404
research needs, 398
surgeon decision making, impact on, 398
anesthesia
body temperature and, 231
intraoperative monitoring and, 265
pre-anesthesia checklists, 259
simulator-based training, 512
anesthesia crisis resource management (ACRM), 504
anesthesia equipment checklists, 466
antibiotic resistance and pneumococcal vaccines, 390
antibiotics
benefits for controlling nosocomial infections, 143
practices to change use, 141
prescription errors, 142
prophylaxis for SSI, 221, 224, 226
urinary catheters and, 149
anticoagulation
ADEs and, 88
inpatient services, 94
outpatient clinics, 88
patient self-management, 89, 96
research needs, 91
antiemetics for pain management
described, 404
studies, 405
ASEPSIS, 232, 235
aspirin to prevent venous thromboembolism, 333
atelectasis, 185, 234
audit and feedback for modifying physician behavior, 595, 596
Australian Incident Monitoring Study (AIMS), 43, 45, 266
bacteremia and urinary catheters, 149
bacteriuria and urinary catheters, 149
bar coding
bedside scanning, 491
described, 487
medical recordkeeping, 489
medication dispensing and administration, 488
patient identification, 487
patient identification studies, 490, 491
research needs, 492
specimen handling, 488
barrier precautions, central venous catheter insertion
contamination reduction, 165
studies, 165
barrier precautions, VRE and C. difficile
compliance vs. specific intervention, 127
described, 127
further research, 130
list of, 127
studies, 129, 132, 135, 136
Baxter ATC-212 dispensing system, 111
bed alarms for fall prevention in older patients
described, 291
studies, 292, 293
bed sores, 156
beds or mattresses for pressure ulcer prevention
described, 301
studies, 302, 304
bedsores, 301
behavior-based safety interventions, 450
Best Medicine, The, 570
beta-blockers, perioperative
described, 271
research needs, 274
studies, 272, 276
bloodstream infections, catheter-related (CR-BSI)
defined, 163
risks, 164
bronchopulmonary secretions, 185
business community and patient safety, 603

655
calorimetry, 359
Candida species in catheter-related infections, 163
capnography, 267
cardiac disease, heparin and warfarin monitoring, 88
cardiac events
hypothermia, 231
  reducing with beta blockers, 271
care delivery and interventions, nurse staffing and, 423,
  426, 430
catheter colonization, 163

catheter-related infections
  central venous, 167
catheter-related bloodstream infection (CR-BSI)
  antibacterial coatings and antiseptic agents, 169
  CHG solutions and, 175
defined, 163, 164
  intravenous antimicrobial use of, 179
catheter-related infections
  bloodstream, 163
  central venous, 164
  urinary tract, 149
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 42,
  164, 194, 602
  antibiotic administration, 221
  pneumococcal vaccines, 385
central venous catheters
  antibacterial coatings or antiseptic agents, 169, 174
  barrier precautions during insertion, 165
  CHG and PI studies, 177, 178
  chlorhexidine gluconate at the insertion site, 175
  heparin and, 178
  infection studies, 167
  placement of, 245
  prolonged use, infection risks and risk reduction, 165
  research needs, 183
  ultrasound guidance for insertion, 246
  use of, 163
children, transporting, 535, 536, 537
chlorhexidine gluconate (CHG) solution
  central venous catheter insertion, 175
  compared to PI, studies, 177, 178
  studies, 175
chlorhexidine/silver sulfadiazine-impregnated catheters
described, 169
  studies, 169, 172, 174
circadian rhythm, 519, 524
clinical decision support systems (CDSS)
  CPOE and, 589
  described, 589
  research needs, 593
  safety practice promotion and implementation, 590
  studies, 590, 591
clinical pharmacists
  ADEs and, 71
  ambulatory settings, study results, 73
  consultation services, 71
  impact on ADEs, studies, 75
  outpatient settings, studies, 72
  roles and activities, 71
  closed ICU model, 413
Clostridium difficile (C. difficile)
  antibiotic studies, 142, 143
  antibiotics and, 141
  barrier precaution studies, 129
  barrier precautions and, 127
  relationship to VRE, 128
  research needs, 131, 144
  SSI and, 222
  transferability, 127
Cockpit Management Attitudes Questionnaire (CMAQ), 502
computerized discharge summaries, 479
computerized physician order entry (CPOE) with CDSS
  described, 589
computerized sign-out program, 476, 479
continuous intravenous insulin infusion (CII) during
  surgery, 238
continuous oscillation
described, 185, 187
  studies, 187, 189
cranial computed tomography (CT), 376
Crew Resource Management (CRM)
  aviation application vs. health care, 504
  aviation environment, 501
  described, 501
  effectiveness measurement tools, 502
  health care environment, 504
  operating room environment, 505
  peer monitoring, 505
  research needs, 507
  studies, 503, 506
critical incident technique, 41
critical pathways
described, 581
  medical information dissemination, 581
  research needs, 584
  studies, 582, 585
cross-coverage, 476
Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century, 13
decubitus ulcers, 156, 301
deep vein thrombosis (DVT), 333, 341
delirium in older hospitalized patients
described, 307
  geriatric consultation services and, 313
  interventions, 307
  research needs, 309
  studies, 308, 310
diabetes
  glucose control during surgery, 237
  RCIN and, 349
diarrhea, C. difficile-associated, 128
direct mail patient notification, 483
discharge summaries
  computerized, 479
  research needs, 481
  structured vs. unstructured format, 479
  studies, 480, 481
disseminating medical information, 581
distal DVT, 333
domains, defined, 29
duplex ultrasonography, 334
durable power of attorney for health care (DPOA-HC), 556
durable techniques to modify physician behavior
described, 595
research needs, 598
studies, 596, 599
elastic stockings (ES) to prevent venous thromboembolism, 333
elderly
beta-blockers and, 273
delirium, preventing, 307
falling, preventing, 281
falls, preventing, 283
geriatric consultation services, 313
pneumococcal infections, 386
pneumococcal vaccines and, 387
pressure ulcers, preventing, 301
preventable deaths and functional decline, 324
embolism to the pulmonary vasculature, 333
end-of-life care
administrative initiatives, 560
advance directives, 560
described, 556
documenting patient preferences, 557
existing programs/contributions, 562
forms to promote implementation of patient preferences, 559
implementation of patient preferences, 557
improving physician/patient communication, 560
physician/patient communication, 558
preferences in outpatient settings, 560
public education, 562
research needs, 563
enteral nutrition (EN)
immune-enhanced, 363
paths for administering, 359
studies, 361
environmental modifications to prevent delirium, 307
equipment, anesthesia, checklists for, 259
error mode prediction, 26
examination equipment, dedicated or disposable, as a barrier precaution, 127, 136
extended-spectrum beta-lactamase (ESBL), 128, 143
falls in hospitalized and institutionalized older patients
bed alarms and, 291
geriatric consultation services and, 313
hip protectors and, 295
identification bracelets and, 284
interventions, list of, 283
physical restraints and, 287
problem description, 281
research needs, 283, 284, 289, 292, 294, 297
risk assessment, 282
risk factors, 281
special flooring and, 293
fatigue
lighting at work, 524
medical errors and, 519
medical therapies, 525
napping, 524
research needs, 526
shift limits and error reduction, 521
shift rotation and, 520
shift rotation, direction and speed, 523
sleep hygiene education, 523
studies, 522
fibrinogen leg scanning, 334
Flight Management Attitudes Questionnaire (FMAQ), 502
flooring, special, for fall prevention in older patients
described, 293
studies, 294, 295
Foley catheters, 149
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 42, 51, 259, 262, 459, 489
gastroesophageal reflux, 185
gastrointestinal bleeding
described, 368
nosocomial pneumonia and, studies, 372
research needs, 371
studies, 369
sucralfate and, 199
gentamicin, topical, 193
geriatric consultation services
described, 313
research needs, 316
studies, 314, 315, 318
geriatric evaluation and management (GEM) units
described, 313, 323
research needs, 326
studies, 324, 327
gloves/gowns as barrier precaution, 127
glucose control, perioperative
described, 237
research needs, 240
studies, 238, 241
surgical infections and, 238
government agencies and patient safety practices, 602
gram negative rods in catheter-related infections, 163
H₂-receptor antagonists, 198, 368, 369, 372
hand disinfection, 119
handwashing
compliance difficulties, 119
relationship to infection, 119
research needs, 122
risk factors, 120
skin irritation to health care workers, 121
strategies to improve compliance, 121
studies, 120, 123
Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA)
medical errors, 601
physical restraints and, 288
pneumococcal vaccines, 287, 385
health literacy problem, 547
heart failure
ADEs and, 72
clinical pharmacists and, 73
heparin
about, 87
bleeding during therapy with, 88
central venous catheters and, 178
dosing and monitor errors, reducing, 87
LDUH/LMWH to prevent venous thromboembolism, 333
monitoring, 88
heparin nomograms
described, 88
PTTs and, 89
studies, 88, 92
high reliability theory, 26, 447
high-volume centers, localizing care to
Leapfrog Group’s efforts, 208
relationship to patient outcomes, 205
research needs, 208
studies, 206, 210
hip fractures
falls in older patients, 281
VTE risk in surgery, 336
hip protectors for fall prevention in older patients, 296, 298
hip replacement surgery, VTE risk, 336
histamine-2 receptor blocking agents (H2-receptor antagonists)
described, 368
studies, 369, 372
VAP prevention, 198
hospitalists and end-of-life care, 561
human error identification, 26
human factors engineering (HFE)
anesthesia equipment checklists, 466
described, 459
medical device alarms, 462
medical devices and errors, 459
research needs, 467
hydration protocols to prevent RCIN, 349
hygienic hand rub, 119
hypercholesterolemia, clinical pharmacists and, 73
hypertension, clinical pharmacists and, 73
hypoxemia and anesthesia, 267
identification bracelets for fall prevention in older patients
study, 285
using, 284
incident reporting
AIMS data vs. JCAHO data, 45
barriers to linking data with outcome, 46
critical incident monitoring, 41
event appropriateness, 43
intensive care units (ICUs), 42
JCAHO surveillance mandates, 43
medication errors and, 41
physician reporting, 45
research needs, 46
sentinel event alerts, 47
industries outside health care
aviation, 259, 501
behavior-based safety programs, 450
corporate cultures, 448
critical pathways, 581
disasters contributed to by fatigue, 520
incident reporting systems, 41, 42
safety cultures, 449
simulator training, 511
infection control officers, 602
information transfer, improving
abnormal results notification, 482
discharge summaries, 479
inpatient/outpatient pharmacies, 471
research needs, 474, 486
sign-out systems, 476
informed consent
asking patient to recall discussion information, studies,
550
form readability studies, 549
forms inadequacies, 548
legal and ethical obligations, 546
physician/patient discussion, studies, 549
procedural inefficiencies in obtaining, 547
process, 546
research needs, 552
visual or auditory aids, studies, 550
written information to patients, studies, 551
Institute of Medicine (IOM) reports, 13, 205, 207, 210
intensive care units (ICUs)
incident reporting and, 42
intensivist model studies, 418
Leapfrog Group recommendations, 413
nutritional support for patients, 359
research needs, 416
structure model studies, 414, 415
structure models, 413
intensivist co-management ICU model, 413
intensivists in ICUs, 413
interhospital transportation of critically ill patients, 536, 537
interhospital transportation of critically ill patients, 534
intermittent pneumatic compression (IPC) to prevent
venous thromboembolism, 333
International Classification of Diseases (ICD-9) codes, 79
intrahospital transportation of critically ill patients, 534, 538
ischemia, myocardial, 267, 271
Joint Commission on the Accreditation of Healthcare
Organizations (JCAHO)
pain management guidelines, 396
patient safety advocacy, 602
physical restraint mandates, 288
root cause analysis mandate, 51
safety standards, 606
sentinel event alerts, 47
Sentinel Event Database, 43
surveillance mandate, 43
wrong-site surgery, avoiding, recommendations, 495
knee replacement surgery, VTE risk, 336
laparoscopic cholecystectomy training
complications with procedure, 214
learning curve, 213
research needs, 216
skills needed, 213
studies, 215
latent error, 51
Leapfrog Group
high-volume centers, 205
ICUs model recommendations, 413
methods to promote patient safety practices, 607
patient safety advocacy, 603
referral system, 208
learning curves for new procedures, 213
legal issues
end-of-life care, 556
informed consent, 546
legislation
methods to promote patient safety practices, 607
Natural Death Acts, 556
nursing issues, 425
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987, 288, 302
patient safety, 601
Patient Self-Determination Act (PSDA), 556
publication of performance data, 605
*Lerner’s Consumer Guide*, 569
lighting and fatigue, 524
LINE/LOS checklist, 502
living will for end-of-life care, 556
localizing care to high-volume centers, 205
low dose unfractionated heparin (LDUH) to prevent VTE, 333, 335
low molecular weight heparin (LMWH) to prevent VTE, 333, 335
machine-readable automatic identification (ID) systems
conventional wrist band use, 489
described, 487
medical record keeping, 489
medication dispensing and administration, 488
patient identification, 487
patient identification studies, 490, 491
research needs, 492
specimen handling, 488
malnutrition in hospitalized patients, 359, 363
McLaughlin dispensing system, 111
median sternotomy, 238
medical device alarms, 462
frequency reduction, 465
research needs, 466
source identification, 463
urgency ranking, 463
visual interfaces, 463
medical devices
design and development, 459
device evaluation, 461, 462
medical recordkeeping and bar codes, 489
medical records, patient access to, 570
medication dispensing and bar codes, 488
medication dispensing systems, automated
Baxter ATC-212 system, 111
described, 111
harmpotential, 113
machine-readable code, 111
McLaughlin system, 111
research needs, 114
studies, 111, 112, 115
unit-dose distribution systems and, 112
medication errors
clinical pharmacists impact on, studies, 75
dosage errors, 112
identification of ADEs, 41
information transfer between inpatient/outpatient pharmacies, 471
studies, 106
time-constraints and, 101
unit-dose dispensing, 102
MedTeams behavior-based teamwork system, 505
melatonin supplementation for fatigue, 525
methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA), 128
minocycline/rifampin-coated catheters, 169
minocycline-coated urinary catheters, 149
misidentification, avoiding
bar coding, 487
wrong-site surgery, 494, 496, 497
wrong-site surgery, research needs, 498
monitoring, intraoperative
ASA standards, 268
described, 265
research needs, 267
studies, 266
napping, 524
National Quality Forum (NQF), 21
National Vaccine Advisory Committee, pneumococcal vaccines, 385
Natural Death Acts, 556
nausea due to PCA, 404
neurosurgery, VTE risk, 337
non-radiologists
radiograph interpretations, 376
training, 377, 381
normal accident theory, 447
normothermia, perioperative
described, 231
studies, 232, 233
nosocomial infections
antibiotics and, 141
barrier precautions and, 127
handwashing practices and, 120
pathogens other than VRE and C. difficile, 128
pneumonia and GI bleeding, 368
nurse staffing
availability studies, 426, 431
care delivery models, 430
care delivery studies, 426
care practices evaluated, 424
intervention studies, 427
measures, 430
nurse intervention and patient outcome studies, 437
organization models and patient outcome studies, 435
relationship of models to patient outcomes, 423
research needs, 428
studies, 425
unions and, 425
nutritional support practices
described, 359
studies, 360, 365
Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), 601
open ICU model, 413
opinion leaders for modifying physician behavior, 595, 597
opioids, 404
orientation techniques to prevent delirium, 307
oropharyngeal secretions, 190
osmolar iodinated contrast media to prevent RCIN, 349
oxygen, perioperative
described, 234
future research needs, 236
studies, 235, 236
pain management
abdomen, acute, 396
about, 396
acute pain services, described, 400
acute pain services, studies, 401, 403
antiemetics for PCA, 404
non-pharmacologic intervention studies, 407, 409
non-pharmacologic interventions, 406
patient education, 407
research needs, 408
palliative care programs, 561
patient advocacy
benefits, 569
improving non-compliance with medical advice and treatment, 570
medical records, access to, 570
research needs, 571
patient classification systems (PCSs), 423
patient mobility to prevent delirium, 307
patient notification of abnormal results
direct mail, 483
problems and current methods, 482
research needs, 484
study, 483, 485
Patient Self-Determination Act (PSDA), 556
patient to nurse ratios, 424
peer monitoring, 505
percutaneous transluminal angioplasty, 271
pericatheter skin inflammation, 163
pharmacies
automated drug dispensing, 102
information transfer, 471, 473, 475
pharmacologic measures to prevent venous thromboembolism, 333
physical restraints for fall prevention in older patients
described, 287
studies, 288, 290
physician behavior, modifying
education techniques, research needs, 598
education techniques, studies, 596, 599
educational techniques, 595
practice guidelines, 576
pneumococcal infections
re-infection risks, 385
vaccines and, 385
pneumococcal vaccines
antibiotic resistance, 390
delivery method studies, 392
delivery methods, studies, 388
described, 385
effectiveness studies, 386, 387, 391
research needs, 390
pneumothorax, 247
POLST (Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment), 559, 564
polymixin, topical, 193
povidone-iodine (PI)
central venous catheter insertion, 175
compared to (CHG), studies, 177, 178
practice guidelines for modifying physician behavior
computer-based, 577
described, 575
research needs, 578
studies, 576, 577
pre-anesthesia equipment checklists
described, 259
research needs, 261
studies, 260, 262
pressure ulcers
in older patients, 301
research needs, 304
suprapubic catheters and, 156
professional societies and patient safety, 604
professional societies, to promote patient safety practices, 607
psychosocial support for pain management, 407
public reporting systems, 605
pulmonary embolization (PE), 333
pulse oximetry, 265, 266, 466, 604
Pyxis Medstations, 112
radiocontrast-induced nephropathy (RCIN)
described, 349
prevention practices, 349
prevention studies, 353, 354
studies, 350, 351
radiograph interpretation errors by non-radiologists
described, 376
digitized vs. film-based radiographs, 376
reducing, 377, 378, 381
research needs, 380
radiologists and non-radiologists
radiograph interpretations, 376
training, 377
reminder systems for modifying physician behavior, 595
renal failure, RCIN and, 349
report methodology
abstraction elements, 34
evidence review, 15
exclusion criteria, 31
exclusions, 16
inclusion criteria, 31
inclusions, 16
organization, 18
outcome measures, 32
review methodologies, 29
safety practice ratings, 613
safety practices evaluation, 33
safety practices organization, 29
search strategy, 30
study design hierarchy, 31
review methodologies, error-based, 29
rifampin-coated urinary catheters, 149
risk assessment to prevent falls in older patients, 282
root cause analysis (RCA)
industrial accidents, 51
JCAHO mandate, 51
process, 52
research needs, 55
studies, 53, 54
safety culture, promoting
accident theories, 447
behavior-based programs, 450
checklist of patient safety concepts, 453
methods, medical and non-medical, 448
research needs, 451
VHA initiative, 449
safety practice ratings
data inputs, 613
decision rules and judgment considerations, 615
goals, 613
impact and evidence overall rating, 616
rating process, 614
rating tables, 617
research priority overall rating, 616
safety practices
all practices, categorical ratings, and comments, 633
clinical vs. general issues in content, 17
definition and scope, 13, 29
further research likely to be beneficial, 630
further research likely to be highly beneficial, 627
greatest strength of evidence regarding their impact and
effectiveness, 620
high strength of evidence regarding their impact and
effectiveness, 621
hospital care and, 14
industries outside health care, 25
low strength of evidence regarding their impact and
effectiveness, 624
lowest strength of evidence regarding their impact and
effectiveness, 625
medium strength of evidence regarding their impact and
effectiveness, 622
organization of, 29
rated by strength of evidence, 619
research priority ratings, 627
selective digestive tract decontamination (SDD)
described, 193
studies, 194, 196
semi-recumbent positioning
described, 185
studies, 186, 189
Sentinel Event Database, 43
shift rotation and fatigue, 523
sign-out systems for cross-coverage
described, 476
research needs, 478
studies, 477, 479
silicone urethral catheters, 149
silver alloy catheters
bacteriuria reduction, 151
described, 149
simulator-based training
advantages, 511
anesthesia, 512
cardiology, 514
CRM and, 512
gastroenterology, 514
radiology, 513
research needs, 514
risks, 515
surgery, 513
sleep deprivation
lighting at work, 524
medical errors and, 519
medical therapies speed, 525
napping, 524
research needs, 526
shift limits and error reduction, 521
shift rotation and, 520
shift rotation direction and speed, 523
sleep hygiene education, 523
studies, 522
sponge, sharp, and instrument counts
described, 255
research needs, 256
studies, 256
staff cohorting as a barrier precaution, 127
staphylococci and catheter-related infections, 163
sternal wound infections, 238
streptococcus pneumoniae, 385
stress ulcers
H₂-receptor antagonist therapy, 198
studies, 201, 202
subclavian-vein catheters, 246
subglottic secretions, continuous aspiration of
described, 190
diagram, 192
studies, 193
sucralfate
gastrointestinal bleeding reduction, described, 368
gastrointestinal bleeding reduction, studies, 369, 372
studies, 201, 202
VAP reduction, 198
suprapubic catheters
compared to standard catheters, 156
compared to urethral, studies, 159
placement of, 155
research needs, 157
studies, 157
surgical site infections (SSI)
antimicrobial prophylaxis and, 221
blood flow and body temperature, 231
glucose control for diabetics and, 237
normothermia and, 232
oxygen and, 234
research needs, 223, 233
studies, 222, 224, 226
surgical sponges and instruments, retained, 255
toxicoplamin and central venous catheters, 179
teleradiology, 376
thromboembolism
heparin and warfarin monitoring, 88
preventions, 333
To Err is Human: Building a Safer Health System, 13, 25
tobramycin, topical, 193
total parental nutrition (TPN), 359, 361
training
end-of-life care, for physicians, 560
laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 213
nurses, 424
radiograph interpretations, 377
simulator-based, 511
transesophageal echocardiography, 265
transfusion errors, 489
transport teams, 534
transportation of critically ill patients
about, 534
interhospital, 534
intrahospital transport, 534
manual vs. mechanical ventilation, studies, 541
transport teams vs. standard, studies, 540
transporting children, 535, 537
transurethral resection of the prostate, 157
trauma patients, VTE risk, 338
UCSF-Stanford Evidence-based Practice Center (EPC), 13
ultrasound guidance of central vein catheterization
described, 245
insertion success rates, 246
research needs, 249
studies, 246, 247, 250
unions and nurse staffing, 425
unit-dose dispensing
automated dispensing systems, 112
described, 101
dispensing variations, 101
JCAHO standards, 102
research needs, 105
safety targets, 102
studies, 103, 104, 106
urethral catheters
compared to suprapubic, 159
latex, 149
patient discomfort, 156
research needs, 157
silicone, 149
urethral strictures, 157
urinary catheters
impregnated with antibiotic, 149
silver alloy catheters, 149
studies, 150, 153
urinary tract infections (UTIs)
catheters and, 149
prevalence, 149
research needs, 151
usability testing, 461
vancomycin, systemic use with central venous catheters, 179
vancomycin-resistant enterococci (VRE)
抗生素 studies, 142, 143
antibiotics and, 141
barrier precaution studies, 129
barrier precautions and, 127
C. difficile relationship, 128
research needs, 131, 144
transferability, 127
venography, 334
venous thromboembolism (VTE)
described, 333
preventive measures, mechanical and pharmacologic, 343
prophylaxis for surgical procedures and medical conditions, 345
risk in general surgery, 335
risk in hospitalized medical patients, 339
risk in neurosurgery, 337
risk in orthopedic surgery, 336
risk reduction methods, 344
studies, 334
therapy factors, 337
urethral catheters and, 156
ventilation when transporting critically ill patients, 538, 541
ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP)
continuous aspiration of subglottic secretions, 190
continuous oscillation, 185, 187
described, 185
patient positioning studies, 189
research needs, 195, 199, 203
SDD, 193
semi-recumbent positioning, 185, 186
sucralfate, 198
Veterans Health Administration (VHA), 449
vomiting due to PCA, 404
ward stock system, 102
warfarin
about, 87
dosing and monitoring errors, reducing, 87
monitoring, 88
self-management, studies, 89, 96
venous thromboembolism prevention, 333
warfarin nomograms, studies, 92
warming blankets for normothermia during surgery, 231
web-based health information, 16, 292, 451, 561, 570
web-based programs, 478
wrong-site surgery, avoiding
described, 494
research needs, 498
studies, 496, 497